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Catalogue of the papers of C.R. Williams

Date range of material: [c. 1898]-1980

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Preface

Creation of catalogue
EAD by Jonathan Bush, 10 Aug 2010

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Introduction

Collection title: Williams, Cyril Robert

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Creator: Williams, Cyril Robert

Language of material: English

Cyril Robert Williams

(1894 - 1991)

1923-1925	District Locomotive Superintendent, Sudan Railways
1925-1926	Acting Assistant Mechanical Engineer, Sudan Railways
1927-1932	Locomotive Running Superintendent, Sudan Railways
1932-1936	Works Manager, Sudan Railways
1936-1938	Assistant Chief Mechanical Engineer, Sudan Railways
1939-1941	Assistant General Manager, Sudan Railways
1942-1946	General Manager, Sudan Railways

Accession details

Presented by Mr & Mrs D.J.A. Carswell, 1992. Gift included papers of G.R. Storrar which are now catalogued separately.

Arrangement

1. Official Papers
2. Personal Papers
3. Photographic Material
4. Museum Objects
5. Printed Material

Form of citation

Material in the Sudan Archive is given a reference number, which is unique across the collections of papers. Usually it is not necessary to give the name of the person or organisation within which collection the item is found, although it may be convenient to do so.

The short form of citation should be GB-0033-SAD.*reference number*

Most printed references take the form: SAD.*reference number* .

To order items in the searchroom, use the collection reference code(s), derived by removing the repository code (GB-0033-), followed by the reference number. Citing the section of the finding aid is useful.

1. Official Papers

- SAD.68/1/1-5 1930 Oct 13-17
Correspondence including W.G.P. Maclure to C.G. Hodgson, Advisory Engineer Sudan Government Railways, Hodgson to the Radiant Firelighter Company, with reply from C. Clough, Managing Director, and C. Francis to Hodgson, concerning the purchase of firelighters for the lighting up of locomotives in the Sudan
- SAD.68/1/6-7 1932 Jul 21
List of the names of fitters employed at the Atbara Locomotive Works to be recommended for promotion, with covering letter from W. Tomlin, District Locomotive Superintendent, to Williams
- SAD.68/1/8 1933 Nov 23
Letter from [A.F. Jervis?] to Williams regarding chain testing and recommendations for improvement
- SAD.68/1/9-18 1933 Dec 14-24
Handwritten note from W. Tomlin, with covering letter from Tomlin to Williams, concerning "Spring repair plant and system. LNER, Darlington"
- SAD.68/1/19 1935 Apr 14
Letter from C.J.H. Hunter, Deputy General Manager, Sudan Railways, to H.D. Bindley, Chief Engineer, and other senior officials, on the terms of reference and powers of Accident Boards
- SAD.68/1/20-21 1935 Aug 28-Sep 3
Letter from Fathia al-Shafie to C.J.H. Hunter requesting a letter of recommendation for reduced school fees for her children at the Atbara Egyptian Coptic School following the death of her husband, with covering letter from [Hunter?] to E.C. Heselden, Acting Sudan Agent, Cairo in support of her request
- SAD.68/1/22 1935 Oct 13
Letter from Abbas Yusuf Ayomb, Chargeman at the Fitting Shop, Atbara, to Williams seeking reduced school fees for his children at the Egyptian Government Schools
- SAD.68/1/23 [1935]
Printed specification by H.N. Gresley, Chief Mechanical Engineer, for crane and incline chains supplied to the London and North Eastern Railway
- SAD.68/1/24-31 1935 Nov 5
Circular order from H.B. Emley, General Manager, Sudan Railways concerning pay scales for unclassified staff, with alphabetical list of trades and their salary rates

- SAD.68/1/32 1935 Nov 10
Letter from [A.F. Jervis?] to the Works Manager, Atbara on his visit to the L.M.S. Derby Works to inspect the machining of locomotives inside plain journals
- SAD.68/1/33-38 1935 Sep 30-Nov 27
Report by J.S. Feather, Manager of the Atbara Technical School, on the progress of the School, with covering letters from Williams to C.F. Scott-Ruffle, Chief Mechanical Engineer, and Scott-Ruffle to Emley
- SAD.68/1/39-41 1936 Jan 16
Report of a committee appointed by the Governor-General on the technical training of Sudanese
- SAD.68/1/42-46 [1936]
Handwritten note [by Williams?] entitled "Wood work for Engineering Dept, 1935-1936"
- SAD.68/1/47-49 [1930s]
Handwritten note [by Williams?], entitled "Friction with Accounts Dept"
- SAD.68/1/50-59 [1940s]
Handwritten notes by Williams concerning the problems and progress with developing education and skills of the Sudanese

2. Personal Papers

- SAD.68/2/112-130 1956 Feb 6-May 13
Typescript copies of articles from Sudanese newspapers sent by Ray Hoffman, an American missionary in southern Sudan to American supporters, particularly concerning the situation in Southern Sudan following independence, with covering letter from G.R. Storrar to Williams
- SAD.68/2/131-135 [1970]
Handwritten notes for a speech delivered on the occasion of the golden wedding anniversary of Rupert Fawkes and his wife, Theo. Fawkes was Williams's first boss in the Mechanical Department of Sudan Railways.
- SAD.PF 26/1/9 1980 Apr 4
Plan of the arrangement of the shallow draft twin screw steamer on the gunboat *Melik*, built by John I. Thorneycroft & Co. Ltd., Southampton. Traced from builder's white paper print No 8431, dated 30 March 1897, by K.W. Pullan.

3. Photographic Material

- SAD.48/1/1-32 [1900s]
Picture postcards of the Sudan:
- SAD.48/1/1 [1900s]
"Barbarin" (Lichtenstein & Harari, no. 206 - colour tinted)
- SAD.48/1/2 [1900s]
"The Gordon Statue, Khartoum" (The Victoria Stationery & Bookstores)
- SAD.48/1/3 [1900s]
"The Gordon College, Khartoum" (The Victoria Stationery & Bookstores)
- SAD.48/1/4 [1900s]
"A view of Khartoum", with the Khartoum mosque in the centre (The Victoria Stationery & Bookstores)
- SAD.48/1/5 [1900s]
"The Palace, Khartoum" (The Victoria Stationery & Bookstores)
- SAD.48/1/6 [1900s]
"The Khartoum Cathedral (Interior)" (The Victoria Stationery & Bookstores)
- SAD.48/1/7 [1900s]
"The Khartoum Cathedral", before the bell tower was constructed (The Victoria Stationery & Bookstores)
- SAD.48/1/8 [1900s]
"The ferry boat, Khartoum (Maadia)" (The Victoria Stationery & Bookstores)
- SAD.48/1/9 [1900s]
Street sellers in Omdurman *suq* (The Victoria Stationery & Bookstores)
- SAD.48/1/10 [1900s]
The Khalifah's house, Omdurman (The Victoria Stationery & Bookstores)
- SAD.48/1/11 [1900s]
Omdurman *suq* (The Gordon Stationery & Bookstore, no. 53)
- SAD.48/1/12 [1900s]
Ship in Port Sudan harbour (series unknown)
- SAD.48/1/13 [1900s]
Port Sudan bridge (Hamid Mahmud, no. 17253 - colour tinted)
- SAD.48/1/14 [1900s]
Port Sudan quays (Hamid Mahmud, no. 17251 - colour tinted)
- SAD.48/1/15 [1900s]
Cotton picking in the Gezira (Karakashian Bros, no. 209)
- SAD.48/1/16 [1900s]
Buildings in Suakin (Karakashian Bros, no. 459)
- SAD.48/1/17 [1900s]
Local people on the river shore, Khartoum (Karakashian Bros)
- SAD.48/1/18 [1900s]
Suq, northern Sudan (Karakashian Bros)
- SAD.48/1/19 [1900s]
Young woman, Khartoum (G.N. Morhig, no. 267)

- SAD.48/1/20 [1900s]
Young women dancing, Upper Nile, probably Dinka (G.N. Morhig, no. 358)
- SAD.48/1/21 [1900s]
Southern Sudanese hunter with bow and arrow (G.N. Morhig, no. 417)
- SAD.48/1/22 [1900s]
Young Sudanese women (M. Venieris)
- SAD.48/1/23 [1900s]
Sudanese woman (M. Venieris)
- SAD.48/1/24 [1900s]
Tribal leaders, with armed guard, seated in front of *tukl*, northern Sudan (Lehnert & Landrock)
- SAD.48/1/25 [1900s]
Group of northern Sudanese men posing with wooden sticks at railway track
- SAD.48/1/26 [1900s]
Khartoum Zoo
- SAD.48/1/27 [1900s]
Dugout canoes in the *sudd*
- SAD.48/1/28 [1900s]
Rest house at al-Fau, Blue Nile Province
- SAD.48/1/29 [1900s]
Sudanese woman, wearing toga and necklace, with child, probably Kordofan
- SAD.48/1/30 [1900s]
Sudanese boy, with animal trap
- SAD.48/1/31 [1900s]
Mud-brick buildings, possibly Omdurman
- SAD.48/1/32 [1900s]
Sudanese boy sitting by the Nile
- SAD.48/2/1-29 [1923-1946]
Photographs of the Nuba Mountains:
- SAD.48/2/1-16 [1923-1946]
Nuba dancers at a tribal gathering, Nuba Mountains
- SAD.48/2/17-19 [1923-1946]
Nuba men wearing large grass collars, Nuba Mountains
- SAD.48/2/20-21 [1923-1946]
Two women carrying loads on their heads, Nuba Mountains
- SAD.48/2/22 [1923-1946]
Sudanese man standing in a hole, possibly a water hole, Nuba Mountains
- SAD.48/2/23-29 [1923-1946]
Nuba Mountains scenes, including a grove of *tebel* trees and cultivation terraces
- SAD.48/3/1-21 [1923-1946]
Photographs of the Red Sea and Kassala provinces:

- SAD.48/3/1 [1923-1946]
Sudanese fisherman holding 50lb bayad fish, Red Sea Province
- SAD.48/3/2-3 [1923-1946]
Train travelling on the Red Sea coast
- SAD.48/3/4 [1923-1946]
Shaykh [Sheirgrai's] camels, Red Sea Province
- SAD.48/3/5 [1923-1946]
Aqiq rest house, Red Sea Province
- SAD.48/3/6 [1923-1946]
"Ali Babas" (large earthenware jars) on the shore at Aqiq
- SAD.48/3/7 [1923-1946]
Northern Sudanese workers on board a ship carrying cotton bales, Red Sea Province
- SAD.48/3/8 [1923-1946]
[Bija?] men examining broken plane propellers, Red Sea Province
- SAD.48/3/9 [1923-1946]
Aerial view of Suakin
- SAD.48/3/10 [1923-1946]
Gordon's gateway, Suakin, from the causeway
- SAD.48/3/11-12 [1923-1946]
Houses with carved wooden shuttered windows (*roshans*), Suakin
- SAD.48/3/13 [1923-1946]
Street scene, Suakin
- SAD.48/3/14 [1923-1946]
The Wakala, Suakin
- SAD.48/3/15 [1923-1946]
Kitchener's Gate, Suakin - checked
- SAD.48/3/16 [1923-1946]
The *muhafaza*, Suakin
- SAD.48/3/17 [1923-1946]
Sea front building, Suakin
- SAD.48/3/18 [1923-1946]
Northern Sudanese women with baskets, probably Suakin
- SAD.48/3/19 [1923-1946]
Euphorbia in the Red Sea Hills at Erkowit
- SAD.48/3/20 [1923-1946]
Track, Red Sea Province
- SAD.48/3/21 [1923-1946]
Open woods near Jabal Mushar
- SAD.48/4/1-43 [1923-1946]
Photographs of ancient sites in the Sudan and Egypt:
- SAD.48/4/1 [1923-1946]
Jebel Barkal with temples at the base
- SAD.48/4/2 [1923-1946]
Statue of a ram in the ruins of the sun temple, near Jabal Barkal [wrongly identified as Naqa]

- SAD.48/4/3-9 [1923-1946]
Temples at Naqa
- SAD.48/4/10-12 [1923-1946]
General view of Musawwarat es Sufra
- SAD.48/4/13-20 [1923-1946]
Temples, Masawwarat es Sufra, including details of inscriptions
- SAD.48/4/21-29 [1923-1946]
Nubian pyramids
- SAD.48/4/30 [1923-1946]
"House of Rocks", constructed for H.S. Wellcome during his excavations at Jabal Moya in 1912
- SAD.48/4/31 [1923-1946]
Central pillar of the "House of Rocks", built for H.S. Wellcome during his excavations at Jabal Moya in 1912
- SAD.48/4/32-33 [1923-1946]
Remains of large mud brick temple, Eastern Deffufa
- SAD.48/4/34 [1923-1946]
Covered stairway at fort, Semna East
- SAD.48/4/35 [1923-1946]
Remains of Christian church near Kosha
- SAD.48/4/36 [1923-1946]
Columns of Sulb Temple
- SAD.48/4/37-38 [1923-1946]
Recumbent statue, Argo Island
- SAD.48/4/39 [1923-1946]
Remains of Tutankhamun's temple, Kawa
- SAD.48/4/40 [1923-1946]
Wall and doorway of unidentified temple
- SAD.48/4/41 [1923-1946]
Cave drawing
- SAD.48/4/42 [1923-1946]
Temple of Rameses II at Abu Simbel
- SAD.48/4/43 [1923-1946]
Statue of Ti, Saqqara, Egypt
- SAD.48/5/1-65 [1923-1946]
Photographs of Northern Sudan:
- SAD.48/5/1 [1923-1946]
Sudanese children in front of nomad tents
- SAD.48/5/2-7 [1923-1946]
Scout groups and meetings, including camps in Suakin (1942) and at Kabushiya
- SAD.48/5/8-10 [1923-1946]
Children at the Abu Rof orphanage, Omdurman
- SAD.48/5/11-20 [1923-1946]
Watering animals at the well at Naqa
- SAD.48/5/21 [1923-1946]
Camel caravan near Abri

- SAD.48/5/22 [1923-1946]
Nomads with spears travelling by bullock in tse-tse fly area, Southern Kordofan
- SAD.48/5/23 [1923-1946]
Sudanese man carrying spear, Tendelti
- SAD.48/5/24 [1923-1946]
Water pump, Tendelti, showing the derrick for lifting the rods
- SAD.48/5/25 [1923-1946]
Crowd meeting the train at Tendelti station
- SAD.48/5/26 [1923-1946]
Group of Sudanese merchants loading a camel, Northern Sudan
- SAD.48/5/27 [1923-1946]
Sudanese merchants on camelback
- SAD.48/5/28-29 [1923-1946]
Sudanese with their cattle, Northern Sudan
- SAD.48/5/30 [1923-1946]
Sudanese men standing around a loded truck
- SAD.48/5/31 [1923-1946]
Sudanese workers laying the foundations of Makwar (later Sennar) Dam
- SAD.48/5/32 [1923-1946]
Sudanese letter-writer, Dongola *suq*
- SAD.48/5/33 [1923-1946]
Goods on Dongola foreshore
- SAD.48/5/34-35 [1923-1946]
Sudanese man weaving, Kuru
- SAD.48/5/36 [1923-1946]
Sudanese men playing chequers, Dongola *suq*
- SAD.48/5/37 [1923-1946]
Sudanese man wearing the ancient royal headgear and sitting on the Fung throne at Sayyid `Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi's musuem on Aba Island
- SAD.48/5/38 [1923-1946]
Camel Corps of the Sudan Defence Force (Photo by Karakashian Bros)
- SAD.48/5/39 [1923-1946]
Spectators at a football match, Atbara
- SAD.48/5/40-42 [1923-1946]
[A.S. Oakley?], D.C. Kosti, training the Sudanese police band
- SAD.48/5/43-44 [1923-1946]
Crowd of Sudanese possibly at a *suq*, El Obeid
- SAD.48/5/45 [1923-1946]
Sudanese nomad woman riding a bullock, El Obeid
- SAD.48/5/46 [1923-1946]
Sudanese men carrying spear and wooden clubs, El Obeid
- SAD.48/5/47-48 [1923-1946]
Gum market, El Obeid
- SAD.48/5/49 [1923-1946]
Camel convoy transporting charcoal near El Obeid

- SAD.48/5/50-54 [1923-1946]
Nuba wrestling match
- SAD.48/5/55 [1923-1946]
Sudanese meks, Northern Sudan
- SAD.48/5/56 [1923-1946]
Ferry boat approaching river bank
- SAD.48/5/57-58 [1923-1946]
The Governor-General's Palace, Khartoum, with flags flyng
- SAD.48/5/59 [1923-1946]
Panoramic view of Khartoum
- SAD.48/5/60-61 [1923-1946]
Charcoal briquette-making plant, [Khartoum?]
- SAD.48/5/62 [1923-1946]
Locomotive wheels, Kosha
- SAD.48/5/63 [1923-1946]
Panoramic shot of Khartoum Central railway station
- SAD.48/5/64 [1923-1946]
Unidentified building
- SAD.48/5/65 [1923-1946]
Arab man ploughing with donkey and calf
- SAD.48/6/1-8 [1923-1946]
Photographs of the Azande tribe:
- SAD.48/6/1-2 [1923-1946]
Azande boys fishing with baskets in the Sueh falls near Tembura
- SAD.48/6/3-4 [1923-1946]
Azande fishing party
- SAD.48/6/4 [1923-1946]
Azande men fishing with bow and arrows
- SAD.48/6/5 [1923-1946]
Azande tribesman, [Sua] Falls
- SAD.48/6/6 [1923-1946]
Azande man with role of stripped bark
- SAD.48/6/7 [1923-1946]
Azande man weaving a hat
- SAD.48/6/8 [1923-1946]
Azande women picking simsim
- SAD.48/7/1-15 [1923-1946]
Photographs of Mongalla Province, including:
- SAD.48/7/1 [1923-1946]
Water source behind a small dam at Sources Yubu, Mongalla Province
- SAD.48/7/2 [1923-1946]
Sudanese man wearing head dress and carrying spear, Mongalla Province
- SAD.48/7/3-4 [1923-1946]
Grain store on stilts, Mongalla Province
- SAD.48/7/5 [1923-1946]
Carved wooden pole, Mongalla Province

- SAD.48/7/6 [1923-1946]
Carved wooden pole in the centre of a village bearing the sign "Nduko" Square, Mongalla Province
- SAD.48/7/7-9 [1923-1946]
Aga Falls, Mongalla Province
- SAD.48/7/10 [1923-1946]
Sudanese man standing beside a sign for Aga Falls
- SAD.48/7/11 [1923-1946]
Loka-Juba road, Mongalla Province
- SAD.48/7/12 [1923-1946]
Site of Marshall's house on the Loka-Juba road
- SAD.48/7/13-14 [1923-1946]
"Susie" the chimp, Yei
- SAD.48/7/15 [1923-1946]
Edge of mahogany forrest, Imatong Mountains
- SAD.48/8/1-19 [1923-1946]
Photographs of the Murle tribe in Upper Nile Province:
- SAD.48/8/1 [1923-1946]
Murle woman, Upper Nile Province
- SAD.48/8/2 [1923-1946]
Murle woman with girl, Upper Nile Province. The woman is wearing a metal bracelet, earrings, a bead necklace, and a spike through her lower lip.
- SAD.48/8/3-7 [1923-1946]
Group of Murle women wearing headbands and bead necklaces, Upper Nile Province
- SAD.48/8/8 [1923-1946]
Three Murle men, two with elaborate matted hairstyles, Upper Nile Province
- SAD.48/8/9 [1923-1946]
Murle women with children, Upper Nile Province
- SAD.48/8/10 [1923-1946]
Group of Murle tribesmen in conversation with British official, possibly C.R. Williams, Upper Nile Province
- SAD.48/8/11-12 [1923-1946]
Group of Murle men in the *sudd* pulling a rope
- SAD.48/8/13-16 [1923-1946]
Group of Murle men, some with spears, Upper Nile Province
- SAD.48/8/17-19 [1923-1946]
Sobat River scenes, Upper Nile Province
- SAD.48/9/1-11 [1923-1946]
Photographs of Nilotic tribal life in White Nile Province:
- SAD.48/9/1-2 [1923-1946]
River gauging station, with small motor launch and dugout canoe moored in foreground
- SAD.48/9/3-5 [1923-1946]
Flooded Nilotic village, possibly Dinka, White Nile

- SAD.48/9/6-9 [1923-1946]
Nilotic men in *ambach* and dugout canoes, White Nile
- SAD.48/9/10 [1923-1946]
Nilotic family, possibly Dinka, with white cattle in background, White Nile
- SAD.48/9/11 [1923-1946]
Nilotic man wearing robe of striped material and trilby hat, White Nile
- SAD.48/10/1- [1923-1946]
Miscellaneous photographs of Southern and Nilotic tribal life, including:
- SAD.48/10/1-14 [1923-1946]
Dinka tribal gathering at Khor Shak-Shak
- SAD.48/10/15 [1923-1946]
[Dinka] men fishing with spears
- SAD.48/10/16 [1923-1946]
Dinka fisherman holding dried fish
- SAD.48/10/17-18 [1923-1946]
Dinka men casting fishing nets from dugout canoes, Nyamllell
- SAD.48/10/19-21 [1923-1946]
Dinka men in dugout and *ambach* canoes
- SAD.48/10/22 [1923-1946]
Rowing boat at bank of river
- SAD.48/10/23-27 [1923-1946]
Group of steamers and barges clearing the *sudd* to open up the Bahr al-Ghazal river
- SAD.48/10/28-32 [1923-1946]
[Dinka?] canoes near the *sudd* clearance operation on the Bahr al-Ghazal river
- SAD.48/10/33-37 [1923-1946]
Sudd, Bahr al-Ghazal river
- SAD.48/10/38-40 [1923-1946]
[Dinka?] men assisting in clearing the Bahr al-Arab (x3)
- SAD.48/10/41 [1923-1946]
Shilluk warriors dressed in togas with beaded necklaces and bracelets and carrying spears, Malakal
- SAD.48/10/42 [1923-1946]
Shilluk man with elaborate hairstyle and beaded necklace and bracelet
- SAD.48/10/43 [1923-1946]
Tukls on the bank of a river, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/44-45 [1923-1946]
Group of people on a river bank, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/46-49 [1923-1946]
Murle women pounding grain, Pibor Post
- SAD.48/10/50-52 [1923-1946]
Sudanese women and children in village, possibly Murle, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/53 [1923-1946]
Sudanese women with clay pots, probably water containers

- SAD.48/10/54 [1923-1946]
Group of Latuka policemen, some with spears, off to a tribal dance, Nagichot
- SAD.48/10/55 [1923-1946]
Group of Southern Sudanese people, including a woman carrying a load on her head, a Sudanese man carrying a baby, and another man carrying a spear
- SAD.48/10/56-59 [1923-1946]
Ingessana women carrying water, Wisko
- SAD.48/10/60 [1923-1946]
Sudanese women carrying large baskets containing grain on their heads
- SAD.48/10/61 [1923-1946]
Porters of G.G. Pellilli carrying his goods
- SAD.48/10/62-63 [1923-1946]
Sudanese blacksmith at Adok
- SAD.48/10/64 [1923-1946]
Sudanese men, possibly Azande, beside a fallen tree, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/65 [1923-1946]
Sudanese family on a large *sudd* island, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/66 [1923-1946]
British officers probably on trek, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/67 [1923-1946]
Sudanese women with children, possibly Murle, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/68 [1923-1946]
Sudanese woman wearing apron of leaves, with braided hair and beaded necklace, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/69 [1923-1946]
Rest house at Yabus Bridge
- SAD.48/10/70-71 [1923-1946]
A merchant's post, Bahr al-Zaraf
- SAD.48/10/72 [1923-1946]
The Forestry Officer's house, Gilo
- SAD.48/10/73 [1923-1946]
Family hut at a Dinka cattle camp, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/74-76 [1923-1946]
Tukls, Southern Sudan
- SAD.48/10/77 [1923-1946]
View of a village from the Nile
- SAD.48/10/78 [1923-1946]
Wife of C.R. Williams seated with large Sudanese group in southern Sudanese village
- SAD.48/10/79 [1923-1946]
Men and children by *tukl*, probably Shilluk
- SAD.48/10/80 [1923-1946]
Large group of men and boys, probably Dinka in a cattle camp
- SAD.48/10/81 [1923-1946]
Unidentified southern Sudanese group

- SAD.48/11/1-15 [1923-1946]
Photographs of British (mostly religious) life in the Sudan:
- SAD.48/11/1-2 [1937-1938]
Bishop L. Gwynne reading a sermon at the ceremony to lay the foundation stone of Atbara Church
- SAD.48/11/3-5 [1937-1938]
Construction of Atbara Church
- SAD.48/11/6-8 [1937-1938]
Newly constructed Atbara Church
- SAD.48/11/9 [1937-1938]
Altar of Atbara Church
- SAD.48/11/10 [1938]
Group photograph: Standing (from l-r) the Greek Orthodox Archimandrite; E.O.A. Newcombe, Foreman of Works; Rev P. Simpson, Chaplain of Northern Sudan; C.R. Williams, People's Warden; Rt. Rev. Llewellyn Gwynne, Bishop of Egypt and the Sudan; D. Henderson, Chief Engineer; Canon B.J. Harper; H.T. Armstrong, Architect; Coptic Patriarch; and T.V. Smallwood, Bishop's Warden; possibly at the consecration of Atbara Church 1938
- SAD.48/11/11
Clergy entering Atbara church for the consecration service
- SAD.48/11/12 [1923-1946]
British officials in fancy dress, Atbara
- SAD.48/11/13 [1930s-1940s]
British officials acting in an open air theatre production, Atbara
- SAD.48/11/14 [1930s-1940s]
Photographic copy of a programme for a theatre production by British officials, including signatures of the actors
- SAD.48/11/15 [1923-1946]
M.P. Vidal-Hall, Assistant Conservator of Forests, Katire, seated on the steps of his home with his pet dogs
- SAD.48/12/1-18 [1923-1946]
Photographs of wildlife in the Sudan:
- SAD.48/12/1-4 [1923-1946]
Birds in Khartoum zoo: secretary bird and shoebill storks
- SAD.48/12/5 [1923-1946]
Large bird of prey becoming airborne
- SAD.48/12/6- [1923-1946]
Egrets, storks and other unidentified birds
- SAD.48/12/13 [1923-1946]
Secretary bird on the terrace of a house in Khartoum
- SAD.48/12/14 [1923-1946]
Sheep
- SAD.48/12/15 [1923-1946]
Goats, sheep and camels watering in the Nile
- SAD.48/12/16 [1923-1946]
Cattle grazing by the side of a river
- SAD.48/12/17 [1923-1946]
Hippo in Khartoum zoo

- SAD.48/12/18 [1923-1946]
Crocodile on the bank of a river
- SAD.48/13/1-24 [1923-1946]
Miscellaneous photographs of rivers and boats:
- SAD.48/13/1 [1923-1946]
Damazin Gorge at low river level
- SAD.48/13/2-3 [1923-1946]
Sobat, motor launch (used by Williams) with Khartoum North Dockyard in the background
- SAD.48/13/4-5 [1923-1946]
Steamer *Melika* (*Sobat's* replacement), in Jabal Aulia Dam lock
- SAD.48/13/6 [1923-1946]
Steamer and barge in Jabal Aulia Dam Lock
- SAD.48/13/7 [1923-1946]
Steamer *Melika* on the River Nile
- SAD.48/13/8 [1923-1946]
View of Kosti Bridge from the White Nile
- SAD.48/13/9 [1923-1946]
The wreck of the *Hafir*, Bahr al-Zaraf
- SAD.48/13/10-11 [1923-1946]
View of a dam (probably the Sennar Dam)
- SAD.48/13/12-14 [1923-1946]
View of the riverbank [possibly Khartoum] from the Nile
- SAD.48/13/15 [1923-1946]
Motor launch on the Nile
- SAD.48/13/16-17 [1923-1946]
Steamers with launches, River Nile
- SAD.48/13/18-20 [1923-1946]
Construction of a steamer, probably Khartoum North Dockyards (photo by Karakashian Bros)
- SAD.48/13/21-22 [1923-1946]
Feluccas on the River Nile
- SAD.48/13/23 [1923-1946]
River view
- SAD.48/13/24 [1923-1946]
Hippos in the river
- SAD.48/14/1-22 [1923-1946]
Photographs of landscapes in the Sudan:
- SAD.48/14/1 [1923-1946]
Jabal Bani Shako, Upper Nile Province
- SAD.48/14/2 [1923-1946]
Large tebeldi tree, Kordofan, used for storing water
- SAD.48/14/3 [1923-1946]
Jabal Kassala at dawn
- SAD.48/14/4 [1923-1946]
Jabal Kurmuk

- SAD.48/14/5 [1923-1946]
Old Sudan military railway embankment in the Batn al-Hajar near
Kosha
- SAD.48/14/6 [1923-1946]
Road through thick *sunt* forest, Khor `Abd el Khallaq
- SAD.48/14/7-8 [1923-1946]
Saqiyah, Dongola
- SAD.48/14/9 [1923-1946]
Garden of the Nile Hotel, Wadi Halfa
- SAD.48/14/10 [1923-1946]
Cultivated land in front of buildings
- SAD.48/14/11 [1923-1946]
People on riverbank
- SAD.48/14/12-22 [1923-1946]
Sudan landscapes

4. Museum Objects

- SAD.G//S 1058/2 [1900s]
Hadanduwah dagger with carved wooden handle with flaring quillons, and curved blade. Leather sheath with hand tooled pattern. This weapon is worn on the front of the stomach in a leather belt. N.E. Sudan.
- SAD.G//S 1058/3 [1900s]
Small Hadanduwah dagger with carved wooden handle with flaring quillons, and curved blade. Leather sheath with hand tooled pattern. This weapon is worn on the front of the stomach in a leather belt. N.E. Sudan.
- SAD.G//S 1058/6 [1900s]
Small Hadanduwah dagger with carved wooden handle with flaring quillons, and curved blade. This weapon is worn on the front of the stomach in a leather belt. N.E. Sudan.
- SAD.G//S 1058/5 [1900s]
Hadanduwah broad leather belt with metal clasp and attached leather sheath for dagger. Hand tooled pattern on belt and sheath. N.E. Sudan.
- SAD.G//S 1058/54-56 [1900s]
3 throwing sticks of various designs, Kurmuk / Wadega region of Sudan
The throwing sticks are thrown parallel to the ground and rise sharply to c. 20 feet at the end of their flight.
- SAD.G//S 1058/54 [1900s]
Throwing stick, Kurmuk region. Wooden, with red hue. Club head, with small notch on one side. Small decorated area on edge, incised with diagonal patterns of lines
Size: Length 87 cm; width 3.5 cm; widest width 11 cm; width on edge 3.5 cm
- SAD.G//S 1058/55 [1900s]
Throwing stick, probably produced by the Jum Jum people, Wadega / Kurmuk region. Made of wood. Stick has a pointed notched end and a blunt end. Labelled "Jum Jum" in pencil on once side, using a postage stamp adhesive border. The throwing sticks are thrown parallel to the ground and rise sharply to c. 20 feet at the end of their flight.
Size: Length 92 cm; width 4.3 cm; wifth on edge 1 cm
- SAD.G//S 1058/56 [1900s]
Throwing stick, Kurmuk region. Made of wood. Stick has a pointed end and a blunt end. The throwing sticks are thrown parallel to the ground and rise sharply to c. 20 feet at the end of their flight.
Size: Length 82 cm; width 3.5 cm; width on edge 1 cm

- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/58 Large elephant spear, Bor, Southern Sudan, a prohibited weapon. Wooden shaft with broad metal head (25 cm wide x 56 cm long)
- SAD.G//S 1058/8 [1900s]
Adze with wooden handle and metal blade, a tool used for smoothing or carving wood in hand woodworking, similar to an axe but with the head mounted perpendicular to the handle. Southern Sudan.
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/57 Azande walking stick, with carved figure of a two-headed Azande woman at the head of the shaft and circular handle
- SAD.G//S 1058/4 [1900s]
Azande double wooden feeding bowl with engraved pattern on outside rim. Yei
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/45 Dark wooden plate with raised rim, probably Southern Sudan
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/59 HOLLOWED out gourd, used by Dinka for carrying milk. Intricate carved geometric pattern on top and sides and representations of animals and people on lower surface. Serrated-edge lid with string for carrying. Shambe, Southern Sudan
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/38-39 Fired clay *jabbana* or coffee pot with engraved silver lid and band around the spout, and silver collar. 30 silver discs are suspended from the collar. Circular beaded coffee pot stand, covered in red cloth and pattern of white, green, yellow and red beads. Northern Sudan
- SAD.G//S 1058/9 [1900s]
Small double water container with 2 stoppers, and leather strap decorated with red, white and blue beads. Purportedly human testicles, Southern Sudan.
- SAD.G//S 1058/1 [1900s]
Rahat, or skirt, made from thin strips of leather dyed brown, purple and black, with purple leather ties for around the waist, Shendi
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/15-17 Three small ivory combs, two with 4 prongs and 1 with 2 prongs. Each has an intricate leaf pattern carved at the handle end. Omdurman.
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/40-42 3 small wooden combs. The handles of 2 of them are carved in the shape of an Azande woman. Southern Sudan.
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/43-44 Pair of large wooden combs with integrated carved designs. Southern Sudan.

- SAD.G//S
1058/20 [1900s]
Pair of silver earrings. At the end of each stem is a fret design and 2 suspended silver balls.
- SAD.G//S
1058/21 [1900s]
Pair of silver earrings. Three silver balls suspended on springs from a large ring.
- SAD.G//S
1058/36 [1900s]
Three-string bead necklace with rectangular bead pendant in centre, edged with cowrie shells. Two of the strings are made from white beads and the third is blue and white.
- SAD.G//S
1058/22 [1900s]
Pair of red leather slippers with animal fur covered toes and decorative spotted hide pieces at the heels, probably Southern Sudan
- SAD.G//S
1058/52 [1900s]
Azande woven straw hat with black design, insignia of an Azande chief
- SAD.G//S
1058/12 [1900s]
Latuka headdress or helmet, with pointed top and convex sides. The body appears to be made out of twisted plant fibre cords mixed with red clay or ochre used as a binding agent. There is a knitted strap across the top, anchored at one end by a metal pipe which may have been used to hold a feathered plume, with 2 metal buttons on one side and 3 on the other. A pompom made from vegetable matter hangs from one side. The body of the helmet has been decorated with 6 rectangular brass plates, Didinga Hills.
- SAD.G//S 1058/7 [1900s]
Wooden doll with stuffed cloth arms, dressed in pink dress with striped pink tobe. Long black hair made from wool, with beads and suspended metal discs and coins. Metal and bead necklaces and bracelets. Dongola.
- SAD.G//S
1058/37 [1900s]
Leather purse used by Sudanese Arabs, Gedaref. Tooled geometric design. Strap across front for holding down flap. Leather string for round neck.
- SAD.G//S
1058/53 [1900s]
Large briefcase made from python skin with green and red leather patched design. Handle and shoulder straps. Stain on front flap Aba Island.
- SAD.G//S
1058/60 [1900s]
Red and black feathered stick, probably used in tribal dance, Southern Sudan. 37 cm wooden handle; 76 cm of red feathers topped by 20 cm of black feathers and 13 cm wooden tip

- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/63-64 Two Azande sleeping mats made from woven grass, Southern Sudan
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/10 Small Nilotic wooden neck rest on 3 legs with plaited rope handle tied to 2 of the legs. Southern Sudan.
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/11 Nilotic wooden neck rest on central stem, with plaited rope handle
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/23-34 12 small wooden animals carved by the Bongo tribe, Tonj: ibex (SAD.G//S 1058/23); elephant (SAD.G//S 1058/24); hippo (SAD.G//S 1058/25); wild dog (SAD.G//S 1058/26); unspecified animal with one leg missing (SAD.G//S 1058/27); lion (SAD.G//S 1058/28); wild boar (SAD.G//S 1058/29); young hippo (SAD.G//S 1058/30); giraffe (SAD.G//S 1058/31); hippo (SAD.G//S 1058/32); rhinoceros (SAD.G//S 1058/33); elephant (SAD.G//S 1058/34)
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/13-14 Two weaver birds' nests, Bahr al-Ghazal Province
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/35 Small clay oil pot with spout and hole at side for attaching a string, probably Nuba Mountains
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/47-48 2 seed pods of *Cassia Floribunda*, Atbara
- SAD.G//S 1898
1058/46 Large navy blue flag with red anchor insignia, from a gunboat, probably the *Melik* or the *Sobat*
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/49 Small flag: wooden handle covered in blue cotton cloth, woven flag in geometric design of orange, purple, black, white and green thread, and red fringe
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/50 Small flag: wooden handle covered with red cotton cloth; beaded flag made from dark and light blue, black, white, red and yellow beads, and dark red fringe
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/51 Small flag: wooden handle covered with red cotton cloth; beaded flag made from dark and light blue, black, white, red and yellow beads, and dark red fringe
- SAD.G//S [1900s]
1058/61 Tobacco pipe, probably Shilluk, consisting of a gourd and hide mouthpiece, bamboo shaft and clay bowl in the shape of a hyena

- SAD.G//S
1058/62 [1900s]
Tobacco pipe, probably Shilluk, consisting of an elongated gourd and hide mouthpiece, bamboo shaft and clay bowl in the shape of a hyena
- SAD.G//S
1058/18 [1900s]
Sudan Government Railways metal tie pin or hat pin badge. The centre of the badge features the front of an engine with the initials S and R on either side, surrounded by a circular wreath of leaves.
- SAD.G//S
1058/19 [1900s]
Badge of the Sudan branch of the British Red Cross Society. Red and gold enamel.
- SAD.68/2/2-112 [1940s-1950s]
Captions describing Williams's collection of artefacts, many of them listed above, probably written for display purposes

5. Printed Material

Related material (internal)

Durham University Library

Printed material deposited with collection; now integrated into library and catalogued on OPAC

- SAD.68/2/1 1933
Typescript extract from W.J. Makin, *Red Sea Nights* (New York, 1933), concerning the loneliness of the British officer in the Sudan
- SAD.68/3/1-4 1962 Sep 17
Extract from *Export Service Bulletin Weekly Supplement*, "Sudan. Economic report for the period 1st January to 30th June 1962"
- SAD.68/3/5-8 1962 Dec 21
Export Service Bulletin Weekly Supplement, "Sudan. Economic report for the period 1st July to 30th September, 1962"
- SAD.68/3/9-11 1963 Apr 1
Export Service Bulletin Weekly Supplement, "Sudan. Economic report for the period 1st October to 31st December 1962"