

Ushaw College Library June 2018

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Preface

Creation of catalogue

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Introduction

Lisbon College House and Grounds *Reference code:* GB-0298-LC/A10 1614-1820 *Extent:* 3 files *Repository:* Ushaw College Library *Creator:* Lisbon College *Language of material:* Portuguese

Contents

Legal papers about the various properties on the site owned by the college.

About the creator

The English College of SS. Peter and Paul at Lisbon (or, as it is more commonly known, Lisbon College) was founded by Pedro Coutinho in 1624 as a college for English students training for the priesthood and mission work in England. As a pontifical college it was awarded the same privileges and rights as other colleges centrally controlled by Rome, such as the English College in Rome, whose aim was the maintenance of the Catholic faith in England, Scotland and Ireland. The driving force behind the college in its early years was William Newman. Although he was never to become president, Newman founded the college from property entrusted by the estate of the late Nicholas Ashton, a Catholic chaplain in Lisbon. Initial progress was slow until the arrival of a group of English students and teachers from the English College at Douai in 1628. The first president, albeit briefly, was Archdeacon Joseph Haynes who died the following year. The reputation of the college as a centre of academic excellence and its relevance as an English institution in Lisbon attracted patronage from varied sources during the seventeenth century, including Pedro da Costa and Maria de Oliveira Leitoa who transferred important funds to the college in exchange for daily masses for their special intention. In 1679, Pope Innocent XI granted the college the privilege of being considered as a High Altar of Christ on the Cross. In spite of its wealthy benefactors and papal patronage, the college faced a number of challenges in the following centuries. In 1755, Lisbon was shaken by a terrible earthquake in which 20,000 people died and 60,000 houses and 60 palaces and convents were destroyed. The college suffered badly both in terms of the physical devastation of its buildings and the mental well-being of many of its students and superiors who, like most of the population of Lisbon, chose to live under tents in the gardens of the college rather than risk being inside in fear of another quake. The college suffered another setback when it was occupied by French forces during Napoleon's invasion of Portugal in 1807 and, just days before the second French invasion, the president decided to close the college down, with all students being sent to an Anglo-Portuguese school in England until the war ended in 1814. The college was finally closed in 1973. Since the passing of the Roman Catholic Relief Act in Britain in 1829, the college's raison d'etre had ceased to exist although it's high reputation as a teaching and training establishment enabled it to survive for another 144 years.

Accession details

Lisbon College closed in 1973 and this collection, along with the rest of the Lisbon Archive and Library, was transferred to Ushaw College by Mgr James Sullivan the following year.

Arrangement

The papers follow the original arrangement of the collection which is broadly chronological.

Conditions of access Open for consultation.

Copyright and copying

Permission to make any published use of material from the collection must be sought in advance from the Lisbonian Society and, where appropriate, from the copyright owner. The Library will assist where possible with identifying copyright owners, but responsibility for ensuring copyright clearance rests with the user of the material

Finding aids Calendared card catalogue

Form of citation

The form of citation should use the code GB-0298-LC/A10, or the collection name House and Grounds, followed by the *reference number*

To order items in the searchroom, use the collection reference code(s), derived by removing the repository code (GB-0298-), followed by the reference number. Citing the section of the finding aid is useful.

LC/A10/1 1852

Printed copy of an *alvara* by the King of Spain (Phillip III) concerning Misericordiae Hospital This copy is taken from the original *alvara* of 15 March 1614 *Language:* Portuguese

4p

LC/A10/2 1778

Authenticated copies of 3 alvaras by the King of Spain (Philip IV) to Lisbon College:

(1) Teaching (20 August 1626)

(2) Shutting up the Rua Boaventura (15 April 1627)

(3) Enabling persons to sell Coutinho their houses and land to allow the college to be built (28 May 1627)

These copies were made in 1778

Language: Portuguese

8f

Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 238

LC/A10/3 2 November 1626

Title deeds of houses and land (on which the college was built) purchased from Donna Violante Coronel

Language: Portuguese

32f

Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 38

LC/A10/4 8 January 1627

Letter from Cofraria das Chabas to the King of Spain (Philip IV): petition for leave to sell to Coutinho houses in the Rua de S. Boaventura, the said houses being the foundation of a Capella

Language: Portuguese 5f

Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 245

LC/A10/5 29 March 1627 - 14 June 1631 Title deeds of houses and grounds on which the college was built, including deed of sale of the houses built from Donna Violente Coronel Language: Portuguese 44f Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 38 LC/A10/6 [?1628] Letter from [William Newman] to the Lisbon Chapter (copy): information on the church which Coutinho intends to build for the college Language: Portuguese 2f LC/A10/7 7 March 1630 Title deed of houses bought from Maria de Araujo for the erection of college buildings Two separate copies Language: Portuguese 6f/13f **Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 37** LC/A10/8 17 July 1634 Letter from J. Colleton to W. Hart: procuration for the new president concerning the possible disposal of certain houses belonging to the college (St Catharine's) Language: Latin 2f Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 304 LC/A10/9 5 July 1638 Contract between the Protector (Don Francisco de Castro) and Alvaro Fernandes concerning the building of the college Language: Portuguese 14f *Ownership history:* Old Catalogue Number 2(a) LC/A10/10 1 April 1640 Bill for the building of the college Language: Portuguese 4f *Ownership history:* Old Catalogue Number 2(b) LC/A10/11 23 August 1640 Title deed of houses purchased from Francisco Ferreira de Andrade Includes copy of the king (Philip IV's) alavara ordering him to sell the houses Language: Portuguese 37f Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 41 LC/A10/12 2 [?] 1640

Paper relating to part of the college's site bought from the Cofraria das Chagas *Language:* Portuguese

4f

LC/A10/13 8 January 1641

[?Lawsuit] between F[rancisco] Ferreira de Andrade and F. Clarence (president) concerning the compulsory purchase of houses from de Andrade

Language: Portuguese

15f

LC/A10/14 22 April 1641

Original *alvara* of 15 April 1627 signed by King Philip IV and Coutinho, as well as documents relating to the closing of the Rua de S. Boaventura *Language:* Portuguese

25f

Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 243

LC/A10/15 22 October 1713 Lisbon College and Misericordiae *padroado* 2f *Ownership history:* Old Catalogue Number 53

LC/A10/16 14 September 1719

Certificate of the state and prospect of the college buildings in 1715

Language: Portuguese

6f

Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 283

LC/A10/17 20 October 1743 Account by John Shepperd of the farms belonging to Mr Peter House in Lisbon *Language:* English 6f LC/A10/18 25 October 1796 Letter from Joao Pedro da Matta Pera to the Lisbon College Superiors: acknowledging the

return of a capstan, and carts etc. borrowed from the arsenal for building *Language:* Portuguese

1f

Ownership history: Old Catalogue Number 303

LC/A10/19 12 April 1820

Contract between E. Winstanley and Manoel Luiz de Mascimento to build in the college garden

Language: Portuguese

4f